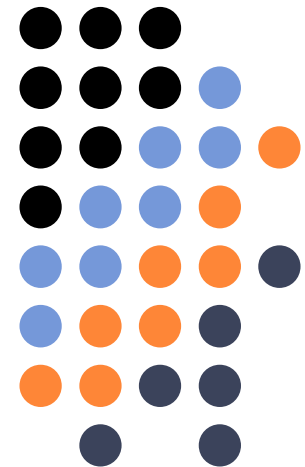


# Review of Stepwise Considerations on CDM

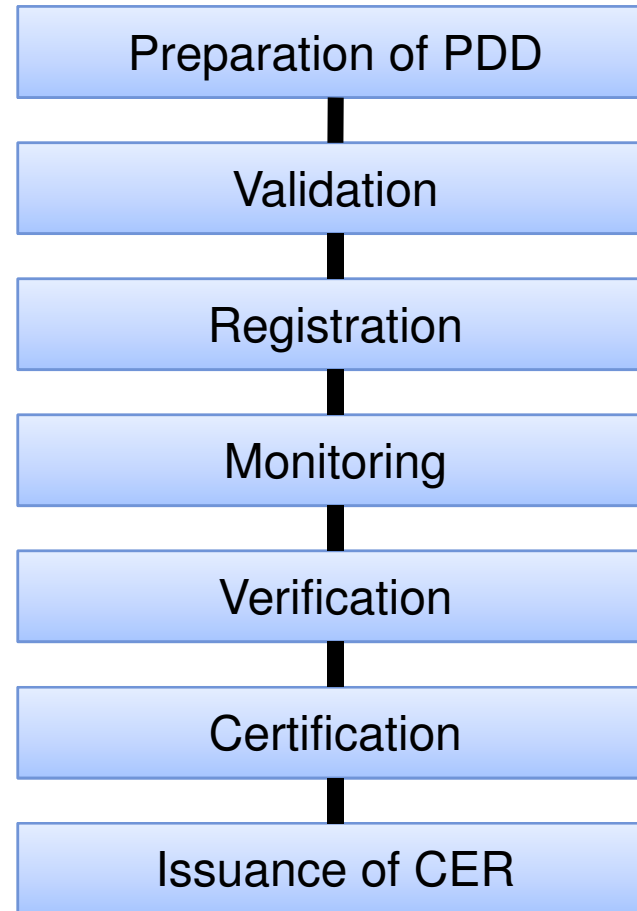
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6 August, 2010  
JICA Expert Team



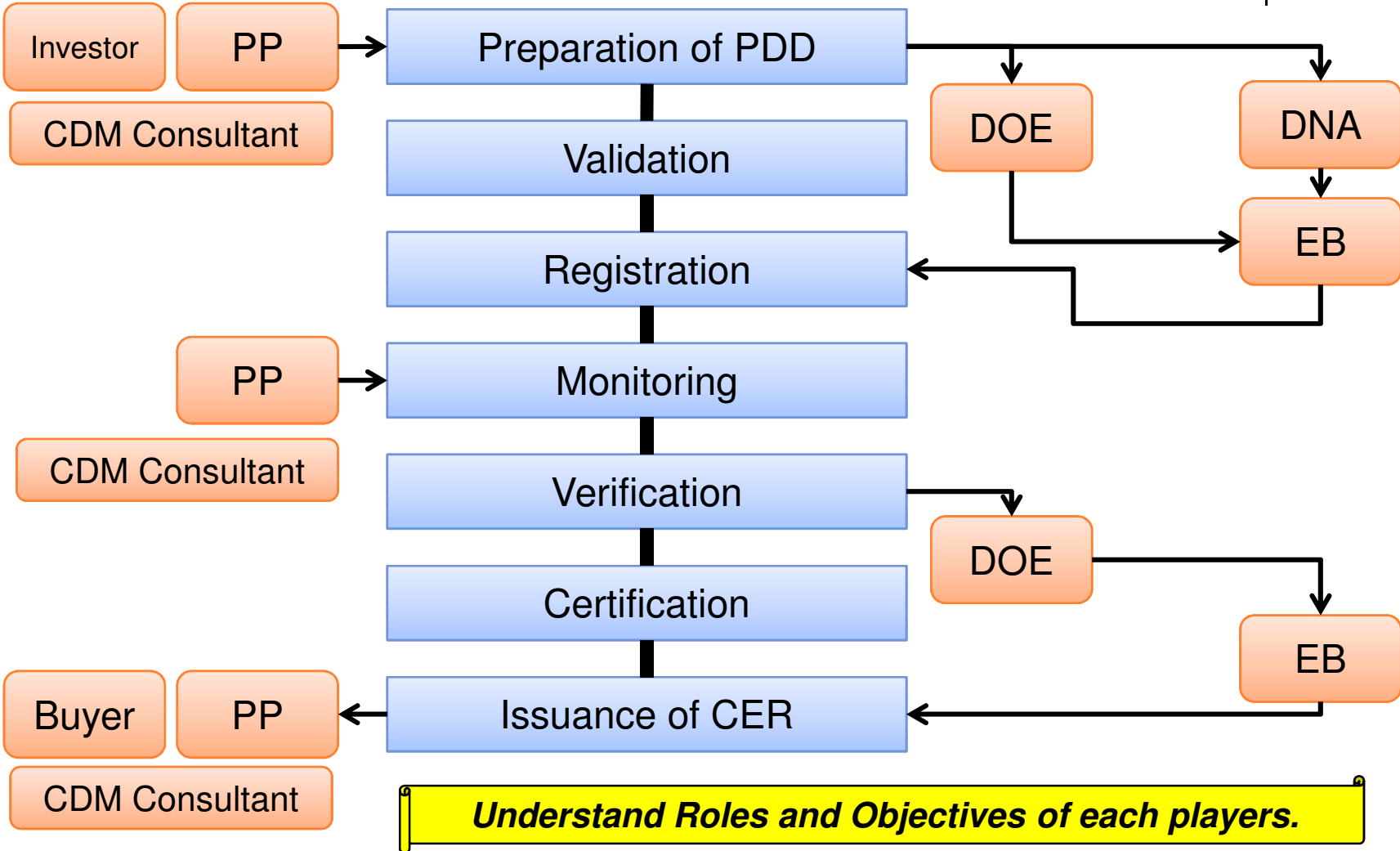


# 1. CDM Project Cycle



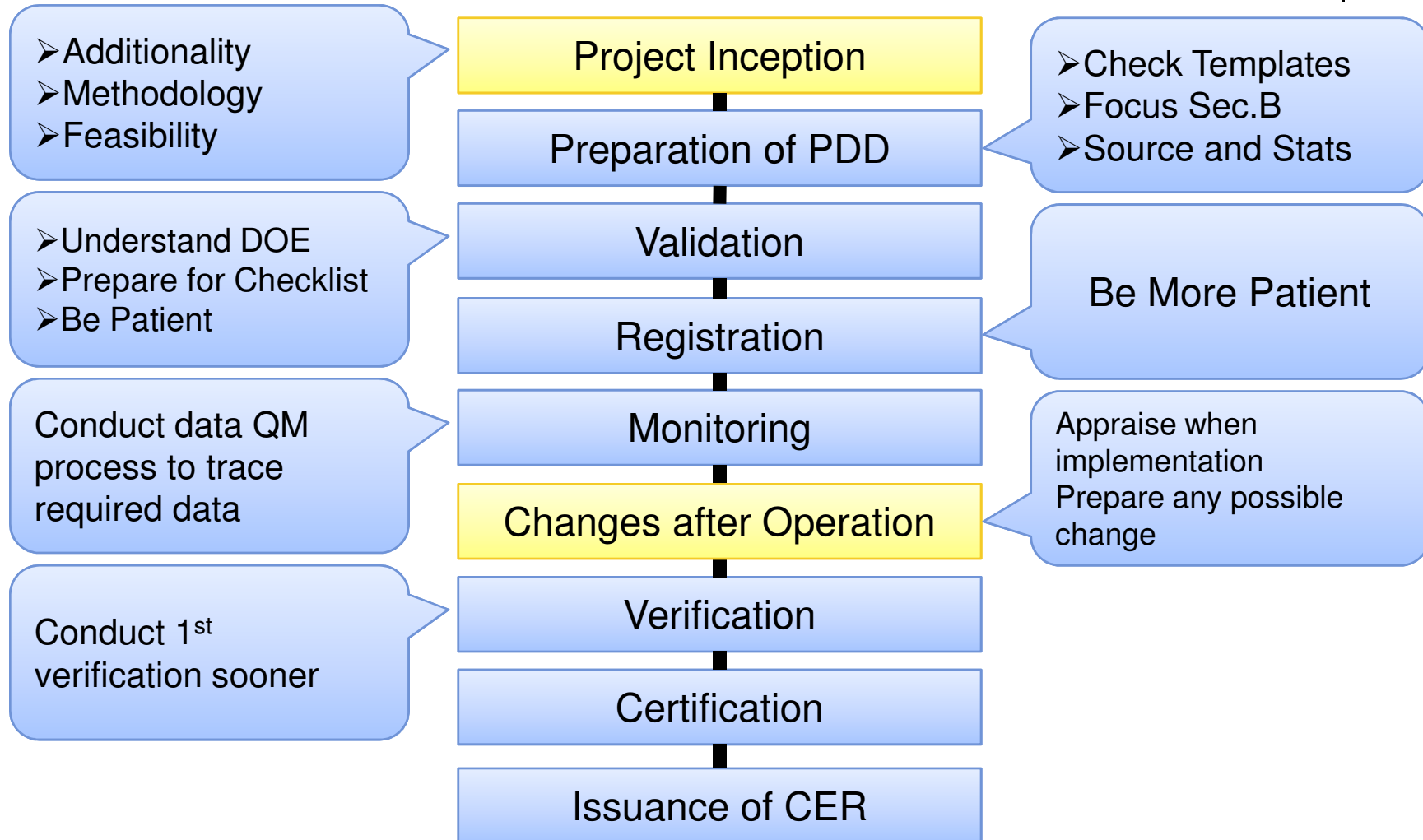


# 2. CDM Project Cycle








# 3. CDM Project Cycle





# 4. Financial Additionality

Project Feasibility	CDM Feasibility	Total Project Feasibility
Case A 100   $\Delta 70$		105   $\Delta 73$ 32 
Case B 70   $\Delta 70$	5   $\Delta 3$	75   $\Delta 73$ 2 
Case C 60   $\Delta 70$		65   $\Delta 73$ $\Delta 18$ 

Numbers in this diagram does not represent actual benchmarks for determining financial additionality.

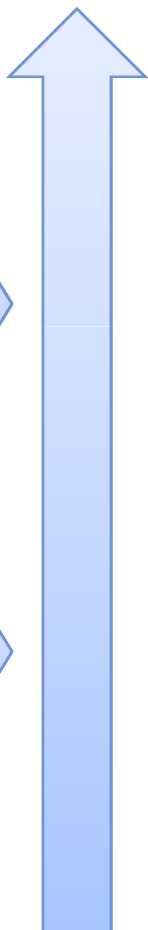


# 5. Project Start Date & Evidence



Contracts signed for equipment or construction/operation services required for the project activity.

Contracts of services /payment of fees for feasibility studies or preliminary surveys, should not be considered in the determination of the start date



The start date shall be considered to be the date on which the PP has committed to expenditures related to the implementation or related to the construction of the project activity.



**Board Decision/Management Decision to Execute CDM Project**

For those project activities which do not require construction or significant pre-project implementation (e.g. light bulb replacement) the start date is to be considered the date when real action occurs. Pre-project planning is not considered “real action”.



## 6. GHG Accounting Principles

Principles	
Relevance	Use data, methods, criteria, and assumptions that are appropriate for the intended use of reported information
Completeness	Consider all relevant information that may affect the accounting and quantification of GHG reductions, and complete all requirements
Consistency	Use data, methods, criteria, and assumptions that allow meaningful and valid comparisons
Transparency	Provide clear and sufficient information for reviewers to assess the credibility and reliability of GHG reduction claims
Accuracy	Reduce uncertainties as much as is practical

Source: The GHG Protocol, Chapter 4. GHG Accounting Principles